

Candente Copper Corp.
Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements
For the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016
(Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise noted)

#### **NOTICE**

The accompanying unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements of Candente Copper Corp. (the "Company") have been prepared by and are the responsibility of the Company's management. The Company's independent auditor has not performed a review of these financial statements in accordance with standards established by the Canadian Institute of Chartered Accountants for a review of interim financial statements by an entity's auditor.

### Candente Copper Corp. Interim condensed consolidated statements of financial position As at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016

(Expressed in United States dollars unless otherwise noted)

		June 30,	December 31,
	Notes	2017	2016
Assets			
Current assets			
Cash		\$ 22,257	\$ 335,781
Prepaid expenses and deposits		9,857	4,308
Total current assets		32,114	340,089
Non-current assets			
Trade and other receivables	10	627,263	625,890
Investments	4	170,653	164,940
Unproven mineral right interests	5	65,117,497	64,788,587
Equipment	6	166,966	188,992
Total non-current assets		66,082,379	65,768,409
Total assets		\$ 66,114,493	\$ 66,108,498
Liabilities			
Current liabilities			
Trade payables and accrued liabilities	7, 10	\$ 1,746,647	\$ 1,780,744
Total current liabilities		1,746,647	1,780,744
Equity			
Share capital	8	83,050,646	82,951,197
Reserves	8	12,992,783	12,960,297
Accumulated deficit		(31,675,583)	(31,583,740)
Total equity		64,367,846	64,327,754
Total liabilities and equity		\$ 66,114,493	\$ 66,108,498

General information and going concern (Note 1) Commitments (Note 9)

Approved on behalf of the Board of Directors on August 14, 2017

(signed) Andres Milla (signed) George Elliott

Director Director

# Candente Copper Corp. Interim condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive (income) loss

### For the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 (unaudited)

(Expressed in United States dollars unless otherwise noted)

		Three me	onth	s ended	Six months ended			
No	ites	June 30, 2017		June 30, 2016		June 30, 2017		June 30, 2016
Expenses								
General and administrative expenses	1 \$	112,401	\$	383,086	\$	213,667	\$	471,105
Other expenses								
Realized loss on investment		-		-		-		7,882
Gain on forgiveness of payables		-		(427,486)		-		(427,486)
Gain on foreign exchange		(387)		(63,667)		(121,824)		(261,020)
Net (income) loss		112,014		(108,067)		91,843		(209,519)
Other comprehensive income (loss)								
Item that will not be reclassified to profit or loss:								
Exchange difference on translation								
of parent		14,274		(44,951)		(13,197)		120,949
		14,274		(44,951)		(13,197)		120,949
Comprehensive (income) loss	\$	97,740	\$	(63,116)	\$	105,040	\$	(330,468)
Earnings (loss) per share attributable to shar	eholders							
Basic and diluted	\$	(0.00)	\$	0.00	\$	(0.00)	\$	0.00
Weighted average number of								
common shares outstanding: basic and diluted		166,119,750		151,718,310		165,760,634		151,718,310

## Candente Copper Corp. Interim condensed consolidated statements of changes in equity

For the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 (unaudited)

(Expressed in United States dollars unless otherwise noted)

	Share	Share Capital			Reserves							•	
	Total common shares	Sh	are capital	e con	uity settled mployee npensation d warrants		Foreign currency		ilable for assets	ı	Total eserves	Deficit	Total
Balance at January 1, 2017	164,869,750	\$	82,951,197	\$	13,325,544	\$	(450,182)	\$	84,935	\$	12,960,297	\$ (31,583,740)	\$ 64,327,754
Shares for debt	1,250,000		104,317		45,683		-		-		45,683	-	150,000
Share issuance costs	· · ·		(4,868)		-		-		-		-	-	(4,868)
Net income	-		-		-		-		-		-	(91,843)	(91,843)
Cumulative translation adjustment	-		-		-		(13,197)		-		(13,197)	-	(13,197)
Balance as at June 30, 2017	166,119,750	\$	83,050,646	\$	13,371,227	\$	(463,379)	\$	84,935	\$	12,992,783	\$ (31,675,583)	\$ 64,367,846

	Share	Share Capital			Reserves								
	Total common shares	Sł	nare capital	co	quity settled employee empensation nd warrants	(	Foreign currency reserve		ailable for le assets	То	tal reserves	Deficit	Total
Balance at January 1, 2016	151,718,310	\$	82,105,922	\$	13,023,531	\$	(429,221)	\$	-	\$	12,594,310	\$ (31,153,605)	\$ 63,546,627
Share-based payment	-		-		326,112		-		-		326,112		326,112
Net income Cumulative translation adjustment	-		-		-		- 120.929		-		- 120.929	209,519	209,519 120,929
Balance as at June 30, 2016	151,718,310	\$	82,105,922	\$	13,349,643	\$	(308,292)	\$	-	\$	-,	\$ (30,944,086)	\$ 64,203,187

## Interim condensed consolidated statements of cash flows For the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 (unaudited)

(Expressed in United States dollars unless otherwise noted)

#### Six months ended

	June 30, 2017	June 30, 2016
Cash provided by (used in):		
Gain (loss) for the period	\$ (91,843)	\$ 209,519
Items not affecting cash:		
Amortization	21,748	24,641
Share-based payments	-	299,094
Gain on forgiveness of debt	-	(427,486)
Changes in non-cash working capital items:		
Decrease (increase) in amounts receivable	-	(4,089)
Decrease (increase) in prepaid expenses and deposits	(5,549)	(2,712)
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable and accrued liabilities	111,279	(35,176)
Net cash provided by operating activities	35,635	63,791
Investing  Addition to unproven mineral rights interests  Proceeds from option payment  Changes in value added taxes paid	(191,749) - (132,538)	(228,282) 200,000 (123,470)
Net cash used in investing activities	(324,287)	(151,752)
Financing		
Share issuance costs	(4,868)	-
Loan payable	-	75,000
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	(4,868)	75,000
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash	(20,004)	(68,066)
Net change in cash	(313,524)	(81,027)
Cash at beginning of period	335,781	115,257
Cash at end of period	\$ 22,257	\$ 34,230

## Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements For the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 (unaudited)

(Expressed in United States dollars unless otherwise noted)

#### 1. General Information and Going Concern

Candente Copper Corp. and its subsidiaries (the "Company") are engaged in the exploration of its mining properties located in Peru. Its principal property is the Cañariaco Copper Project in the District of Lambayeque. The Company was incorporated on May 1, 1997 under the Business Corporation Act of British Columbia and its principal office is located at Suite 1100-1111 Melville Street, Vancouver British Columbia, V6E 3V6.

The principal subsidiaries of the Company as at June 30, 2017 are as follows:

Subsidiary	Interest	<b>Functional currency</b>
Cañariaco Copper Peru S.A.	100%	US Dollars
Cañariaco Copper (BVI) Corp.	100%	US Dollars
Inversiones Mineras Las Palmas S.A.	100%	US Dollars
Minera Candente Peru S.A.	100%	US Dollars
Cobriza Metals Corp.	100%	CDN Dollars
Candente Resource (BVI) Corp.	100%	US Dollars
Cobriza Metals Peru S.A.	100%	US Dollars

The Company's common shares are listed on the Toronto Stock Exchange ("TSX") and the Lima Stock Exchange under the trading symbol "DNT". The Company's share options and warrants are not listed.

These consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue by the Board of Directors on August 14, 2017.

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the basis of accounting principles applicable to a going concern, which assume that the Company will continue operations for the foreseeable future and will be able to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of operations as they come due. For the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, the Company had an operating loss of \$91,843 and operating income of \$209,519 respectively, and as at June 30, 2017 the Company had \$31.68 million in cumulative losses since inception and a working capital deficit of \$1.7 million. The Company does not generate cash flows from operations and accordingly, the Company will need to raise additional funds through the issuance of securities, resource secured debt or joint venture projects. Although, the Company has been successful in raising funds in the past there can be no assurance that the Company will be able to raise sufficient funds in the future, in which case the Company may be unable to meet its obligations as they come due in the normal course of business. The Company is subject to sovereign risk, including political and economic instability, changes in existing government regulations relating to mining, as well as currency fluctuations and local inflation. These factors may cast significant doubt regarding the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. Should the Company be unable to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business, the net realizable value of its assets may be materially less than the amounts on the statement of financial position.

## Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements For the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 (unaudited)

(Expressed in United States dollars unless otherwise noted)

#### 2. Statement of Compliance and Basis of Presentation

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") applicable to the preparation of interim financial statements, including IAS 34, Interim Financial Reporting. These interim condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2016, which have been prepared in accordance with IFRS issued by the IASB.

#### 3. Significant Accounting Policies

These interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared using the same accounting policies and methods of computation as the annual consolidated financial statements of the Company for the year ended December 31, 2016. The disclosure contained in these interim condensed consolidated financial statements does not include all the requirements in IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements ("IAS 1"). Accordingly, these interim condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2016.

The accounting policies below have been applied consistently to all periods presented in these interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

#### 4. Investments

Investments include the following as at June 30, 2017:

		As at		As at	
		March 31	, [	December 31,	
	Cost	2017 <sup>*</sup>		2016	
		Fair Values			
Candente Gold Corp.	\$ 1,909,094	<b>\$</b> 170,	653 \$	164,940	

At June 30, 2017, the Company held 5,536,373 (2016 -5,536,373) shares of Candente Gold Corp. ("Candente Gold"), a company with common officers and directors.

## Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements For the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 (unaudited)

(Expressed in United States dollars unless otherwise noted)

#### 5. Unproven Mineral Right Interests

As of June 30, 2017, the Company's mineral properties consist of the following:

Cañariaco Property, located in Lambayeque, Peru	Balance as at January 1, 2017	011,	Balance as at June 30, 2017
Mineral rights acquisition and surface access	\$ 1,659,427	7 \$ 123,319	\$ 1,782,746
Community engagement and initiatives	4,390,568	3 43,942	4,434,510
Drilling	9,770,30	-	9,770,307
Environmental health and safety	1,313,559	-	1,313,559
Exploration	9,834,98	1	9,834,981
Feasibility study	10,884,79	-	10,884,797
Project field support and administration	22,533,46	77,077	22,610,542
Cost recoveries		- (8,500)	(8,500)
Royalty payment received	(500,000	(5,724)	(505,724)
Option payments received	(200,000	(50,000)	(250,000)
	59,687,104	180,114	59,867,218
Cobriza Metals Peruvian properties			_
Mineral rights acquisition and surface access	1,152,160	15,300	1,167,460
Concession and surface right acquisition costs	157,912	-	157,912
Option payments received*	(50,000	-	(50,000)
Community engagement and initiatives	977	-	977
Environmental health and safety	15,785	-	15,785
Exploration	93,972	-	93,972
Project management and field support	37,208	959	38,167
	1,408,014	16,259	1,424,273
Total mineral properties before value-added tax credit	61,095,118	3 196,373	61,291,491
Impairment of unproven mineral rights interest	(453,159	-	(453,159)
Value-added tax credit **	4,146,628	3 132,537	4,279,165
Total mineral properties	\$ 64,788,587	7 \$ 328,910	\$ 65,117,497

<sup>\*</sup>The optionee discontinued the option agreement dated November 28, 2013 to earn interest in the Arikepay project held by Cobriza

On May 12, 2017, the Company announced it has entered a binding Memorandum of Understanding ("MOU") to option the Don Gregorio copper-gold ("Cu-Au") porphyry project, located in Jaen Province, Peru, to Plan B Minerals Corp. ("Plan B").

In accordance with the MOU, Plan B has the right to earn a 60% interest in the Don Gregorio property from the Company by making staged payments of USD\$500,000 to Candente Copper and drilling 10,000 metres ("m") within 3 years of receiving drilling permits. To date, the Company has received USD\$50,000 with respect to this transaction with a further USD\$50,000 due in September 2017. One-half of the aforementioned payments are to be used to fund Candente Copper team's work in community engagement and agreements. The Company is to also receive USD\$100,000 on or before 30 days of receipt of drill permits for the first phase drill program, a further USD\$100,000 within 30 days of completing the first phase drill program (5,000 m) and the final USD\$200,000 within 60 days of completing the second phase drill program (an additional 5,000 m).

<sup>\*\*</sup>Expenses incurred by the Company in Peru, including exploration expenses, are subject to Peruvian Value Added Tax ("VAT"). Given that the Company is in the exploration stage and has no sources of revenue, the VAT is not currently refundable to the Company, but can be used in the future to offset amounts due to the Peruvian taxation authorities by the company resulting from VAT charged to clients on future sales. The VAT has been included as part of mining properties.

## Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements For the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 (unaudited)

(Expressed in United States dollars unless otherwise noted)

#### 6. Equipment

	Equipment	Vehicles	Leaseholds	Total
As at January 1, 2017	\$ 186,878	\$ 551	\$ 1,563	\$ 188,992
Depreciation	(20,701)	(551)	(495)	(21,748)
Disposal	(278)	-	-	(278)
As at June 30, 2017	\$ 166,177	\$ -	\$ 1,068	\$ 166,966

#### 7. Trade Payables and Accrued Liabilities

	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016		
Trade payables	\$ 610,206	\$	730,750	
Due to related parties (Note 10)	409,961		357,881	
Accrued liabilities	671,611		678,707	
Loans from related parties (Note 10)	54,869		13,406	
	\$ 1,746,647	\$	1,780,744	

#### 8. Share Capital

#### a. Shares authorized

The Company has an unlimited number of common shares with no par value.

#### b. Common share issue

As at June 30, 2017, the Company had 166,119,750 (December 31, 2016 – 164,869,750) common shares issued and outstanding.

On February 22, 2017, the Company issued 1,250,000 units of the Company in settlement of \$150,000 of debt owed to Energold Drilling Per S.A.C. Each unit consists of one common share and one-half warrant at an exercisable price of \$0.15 per warrant. The warrants were valued at \$45,683 using the residual method.

#### c. Share options

The Company has an incentive share option plan (the "Plan"). Under the Plan, a total of 10% of the Company's outstanding common shares are reserved for the issuance of shares at the discretion of the Board of Directors. The terms of each option award, is fixed by the Board of Directors at the time of grant. Share option awards have a maximum term of five years.

The changes in stock options were as follows:

	Number of options	Weighted average exercise price (CDN\$)
Options outstanding, December 31, 2016	13,656,175	\$0.22
Options expired	(531,675)	\$0.49
Options outstanding, June 30, 2017	13,124,500	\$0.21

## Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements For the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 (unaudited)

(Expressed in United States dollars unless otherwise noted)

#### 8. Share Capital (continued)

	Exer	cisable	Outstanding		
Grant Date	Exercise Price	Number of Options	Exercise Price	Number of Options	Expiry Date
January 7, 2013	\$0.60	675,000	\$0.60	675,000	January 7, 2018
September 5, 2013	\$0.30	2,570,000	\$0.30	2,570,000	September 5, 2018
January 21, 2014	\$0.30	200,000	\$0.30	200,000	January 21, 2019
January 23, 2014	\$0.30	1,615,000	\$0.30	1,615,000	January 23, 2019
August 20, 2014	\$0.30	1,369,500	\$0.30	1,369,500	August 20, 2019
November 16, 2015	\$0.05	2,475,000	\$0.05	2,475,000	November 16, 2020
May 20, 2016	\$0.11	4,220,000	\$0.11	4,220,000	May 20, 2026
Weighted Average	\$0.21	13,124,500	\$0.21	13,124,500	

The Company used the Black-Scholes option-pricing model under the following weighted average assumptions and recorded total stock based compensation for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 of \$nil and \$326,112 respectively:

	Six months ended			
	June 30, 2017	June 30, 2016		
Dividend yield	-	0%		
Risk-free interest rate	-	1.35%		
Volatility range	-	84.22%		
Expected life	-	10 years		
Forfeiture rate		0%		

#### d. Warrants

	Number of Warrants	Weighted Average Exercise Price
Warrants Outstanding, December 31, 2016	10,404,842	CDN\$0.15
Issued	625,000	CDN\$0.15
Expired	(631,820)	CDN\$0.15
Warrants Outstanding, June 30, 2017	10,398,022	CDN\$0.15

The Company extended the expiry dates of 2,160,399 subscriber warrants, 274,960 finders' warrants, 1,374,443 subscriber warrants and 60,200 finders warrants to July 29, 2018;

#### c. Reserves

Equity settled employee compensation and warrants reserve:

The equity settled employee compensation and warrants reserve recognized as stock-based compensation expense and other warrant payments. At the time that the stock options or warrants are exercised, the corresponding amount will be transferred to share capital.

## Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements For the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 (unaudited)

(Expressed in United States dollars unless otherwise noted)

#### 8. Share Capital (continued)

Available for sale reserve:

The available for sale reserve records unrealized gains and losses arising on available for sale financial assets except for impairment losses and foreign exchange gains and losses.

#### Foreign currency reserve:

The foreign currency translation reserve records unrealized exchange differences arising on translation of group companies that have a functional currency other than the Company's reporting currency.

#### 9. Commitments

#### Community engagement and initiatives

In July 8, 2012, the Company signed a land use agreement with the community of San Juan de Cañaris, by which the community authorized the Company to use the land for exploration purposes for three years. The Company had committed 1,500,000 soles (\$550,000) to fund sustainable development programs subject to specific project approval by the parties. The Company also committed to issue 1,000,000 shares of the Company to the community upon the earlier of the commencement of the construction phase of the Cañariaco Copper Project or the transfer of at least 51% of the Cañariaco Copper Project to a third-party. While much of this funding was completed by July 8, 2013, there are still some remaining commitments related to this which will be negotiated as part of the next Community Agreement.

#### 10. Related Party Disclosure

Key management compensation:

Key management consists of the Company's directors, executive officers and senior management. Compensation includes amounts paid to these individuals and companies they control.

Six	months	ended	June	30
SIX	11101111113	CIIUCU	Julie	JU,

	2017	2016
Salaries and fees	\$ 65,971	\$ 24,246
Share-based payments	-	298,137
	\$ 65,971	\$ 322,383

The Company does not remunerate the directors of the Company unless its market capitalization is greater than \$75 million. In 2017, the Company paid \$nil in directors' fees (2016 - \$nil).

Included in salaries and fees is \$27,742 (2016 - \$nil) which was capitalized to unproven mineral right interests.

Amounts due to and from related parties are unsecured, non-interest bearing and due on demand. Trade payables and accrued liabilities at June 30, 2017 included \$409,961 due to related parties (December 31, 2016 – \$371,287) and \$54,869 in loans from related parties (December 31, 2016 - \$13,406). Trade and other receivables at June 30, 2017 included \$602,760 (December 31, 2016 - \$595,362) due from Candente Gold Corp., a company with common officers and directors.

## Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements For the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 (unaudited)

(Expressed in United States dollars unless otherwise noted)

#### 11. General and Administrative Expenses

Included in general and administrative expenses are the following:

	Three months ended					Six months ended				
		June 30, 2017		June 30, 2016		June 30, 2017		June 30, 2016		
GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE										
Amortization	\$	10,711	\$	12,295	\$	21,748	\$	24,641		
Accounting, audit and tax advisory fees		12,154		30,200		29,053		39,356		
Bank charges and interest		919		730		1,798		1,408		
Legal		7,936		6,004		13,459		6,004		
Management fees, office salaries and benefits (Note 10)		43,950		38,032		78,822		49,922		
Office, rent and miscellaneous		11,248		15,705		22,156		26,305		
Travel and accommodations		-		1,254		-		1,519		
Regulatory and filing fees		4,505		16,124		11,766		20,484		
Shareholder communications		20,978		1,066		34,865		2,372		
Share-based payments		-		261,676		-		299,094		
Total general and administrative expenses	\$	112,401	\$	383,086	\$	213,667	\$	471,105		

#### 12. Segmented Information

The Company operates in one segment being the exploration of mineral properties in Peru. The Company operates in two geographical areas, being Peru and Canada. All of the Company's non-current assets are located in Peru.

#### 13. Financial risk and capital management

The Company is exposed to certain financial risks in the normal course of its operations:

#### a. Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its obligations associated with its financial liabilities. The liquidity position of the Company is managed to ensure sufficient liquid funds are available to meet financial commitments in a timely and cost-efficient manner. The Company's management continually reviews the liquidity position including cash flow forecasts to determine the forecast liquidity position and maintain appropriate liquidity levels. The Company plans to make payments of trade payables, which are either past due or due within the next 12 months and commitments from its current working capital and future sources of equity financing. Liquidity risk is considered to be high.

#### b. Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that arises on financial instruments that are denominated in a foreign currency, i.e. in a currency other than the functional currency in which they are measured. The Company operates internationally and is exposed to risks from foreign currency rates. The functional currency of the Company's subsidiaries is the United States and Canadian dollars and

## Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements For the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 (unaudited)

(Expressed in United States dollars unless otherwise noted)

#### 13. Financial risk and capital management (continued)

certain of the subsidiaries transactions are denominated in Nuevo Soles. The Company does not enter into any foreign exchange contracts to mitigate this risk. The Company and its subsidiaries do not have significant transactions or hold significant cash denominated currencies other than their functional currencies. Therefore, the risk is considered minimal.

#### c. Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that the counterparty to a financial instrument will cause a financial loss for the Company by failing to discharge its obligations.

Cash is deposited in highly rated corporations and the credit risk associated with these deposits is low.

Historical levels of receivable defaults are negligible, thus the credit risk associated with trade receivables is considered to be low. As mentioned in Note 10, \$602,760 of the trade receivable balance as at June 30, 2017 is due from Candente Gold Corp., a related party. At June 30, 2017, Candente Gold Corp's assets are in the exploration stage and the Company does not have sufficient cash or cash flows to pay the amount due. Management considers that this receivable is recoverable. However, credit risk associated with this receivable is considered high.

As at June 30, 2017, the Company's maximum exposure to credit risk is the carrying value of its cash and trade and other receivables.

#### d. Capital management

The Company's capital structure is comprised of working capital (current assets minus current liabilities) and equity. The Company's objectives when managing its capital structure is to, maintain financial flexibility to preserve the Company's access to capital markets and its ability to meet its financial obligations.

The Company's corporate office is responsible for capital management. This involves the use of corporate forecasting models, which facilitate analysis of the Company's financial position including cash flow forecasts to determine the future capital management requirements.

In preparing its budgets and corporate forecasting models, the Company considers operating commitments imposed by its subsidiaries and the stability of the global capital markets

Capital management is undertaken to ensure a secure, cost-effective supply of funds to ensure the Company's operating and capital expenditure requirements are met. The total capital being managed by the Company as of the balance sheet dates, June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 is as follows:

	As at		As at	
	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016		
Total working capital deficiency	\$ (1,714,533)	\$	(1,440,655)	
Total equity	64,367,846		64,327,754	
Total capital	\$ 62,653,313	\$	62,887,099	

There were no changes in the Company's approach to capital management during the period and the Company is not subject to any restrictions on its capital.

## Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements For the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 (unaudited)

(Expressed in United States dollars unless otherwise noted)

#### 13. Financial risk and capital management (continued)

#### Fair value hierarchy

The consolidated statements of financial position carrying amounts for cash, trade and other receivables and trade payables, approximate fair value due to their short-term nature.

The following provides a description of financial instruments that are measured subsequent to initial recognition at fair value, grouped into Levels 1 to 3 based on the degree to which the fair value is observable:

- Level 1 fair value measurements are those derived from quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities:
- Level 2 fair value measurements are those derived from inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices); and
- Level 3 fair value measurements are those derived from valuation techniques that include inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

		Level 1	Level 2		Level 3		Total
Assets	<u></u>						
Cash	\$	22,257	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 22,257
Investments		170,653		-		-	170,653
Total	\$	192,910	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 192,910

There were no transfers between levels during the period.